

End-of-Year Test Grade 5 Answer Key

My suggestion for points per item is as follows. The total is 182 points. A score of 146 points is 80%.

Question #	Max. points	Student score
The Four Operations		
1	2 points	
2	6 points	
3	2 points	
4	4 points	
5	2 points	
6	2 points	
7	3 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/ 21
Large Numbers		
8	2 points	
9	1 point	
10	4 points	
11	1 point	
12	4 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/ 12
Problem Solving		
13a	2 points	
13b	2 points	
14	3 points	
15	3 points	
16	3 points	
17	3 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/ 16
Decimals		
18	4 points	
19	6 points	
20	3 points	
21	3 points	
22	3 points	
23	3 points	
24	9 points	
25	6 points	
26	9 points	
27	3 points	
28	3 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/52

Question #	Max. points	Student score
Graphs		
29	3 points	
30	4 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/7
Fractions		
31	3 points	
32	4 points	
33	4 points	
34	2 points	
35	4 points	
36	2 points	
37	5 points	
38	3 points	
39	2 points	
40	4 points	
41	2 points	
42	2 points	
43	4 points	
44	4 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/45
Geometry		
45	4 points	
46	3 points	
47	6 points	
48	2 points	
49	2 points	
50	3 points	
51a	1 point	
51b	2 points	
52	2 points	
53	4 points	
<i>subtotal</i>		/29
TOTAL		/182

The Four Operations

1. a. 45
b. 409,344
2. a. $x = 296,430$
b. $Y = 80$
c. $N = 3,304$
3. Any of these are correct:
 $4Y = 600$ or $4 \times Y = 600$ or $Y + Y + Y + Y = 600$ or $600 \div 4 = Y$ or $600 \div Y = 4$ or $600 - Y - Y - Y - Y = 0$.
Solution: $Y = 150$.
4. a. 22 b. 48
c. 37 d. 75
5. a. $42 \times 10 = (10 - 4) \times 70$
b. $143 = 13 \times (5 + 6)$
6. No, it is not. Explanations vary. For example: It is an odd number, and therefore cannot be divisible by an even number.
 $991 \div 4 = 247 \text{ R}3$, leaving a remainder, so 991 is not divisible by 4.
7. a. $26 = 2 \times 13$
b. $40 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5$
c. 59 is prime

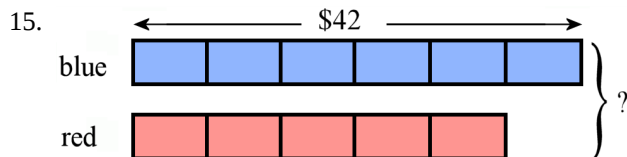
Large Numbers

8. a. 70,016,090
b. 32,000,232,000
9. 80 million or 80,000,000
10. a. 2,240,000,000 b. 7,800,900,000
c. 150,000,000 d. 480,000
11. It is about $32,000 \times 300 = 9,600,000$. Other estimates are also possible.
- 12.

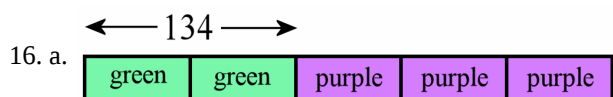
<i>number</i>	593,204	19,054,947
to the nearest 1,000	593,000	19,055,000
to the nearest 10,000	590,000	19,050,000
to the nearest 100,000	600,000	19,100,000
to the nearest million	1,000,000	19,000,000

Problem Solving

13. a. $(\$19.95 - \$5) \times 5$ or $5 \times (\$19.95 - \$5)$. The total cost was \$74.75.
b. $\$4.68 \div 6 \times 10 = \7.80 . The cost of ten songs is \$7.80.
14. An 8-ft long board is 96 inches. One-sixth of that is $96 \text{ in.} \div 6 = 16 \text{ in.}$ The remaining piece is 80 inches, or 6 ft 8 in.



One block in the model is $\$42 \div 6 = \7 . The red swimsuit costs $5 \times \$7 = \35 . Together they cost \$77.



b. One block or part in the model is $134 \div 2 = 67$ marbles. There are $3 \times 67 = 201$ purple marbles.

17. a. The DVD costs about \$30. Karen pays $\frac{3}{5}$ of it, which is about $\$30 \div 5 \times 3 = \18 . Ann pays about \$12.

b. Karen pays $\$29.90 \div 5 \times 3 = \17.94 . Ann pays \$11.96.

Decimals

18. a. 0.289 b. 0.30 c. 0.305 d. 0.313

19. a. 0.95 b. 0.72 c. 0.62 d. 1.26 e. 1.05 f. 0.37

20. a. 0.08 b. 0.081 c. 5.21

21. a. $\frac{48}{1000}$ b. $1\frac{4}{1000}$ c. $7\frac{22}{100}$

22. a. $0.31 > 0.031$ b. $0.43 > 0.093$ c. $1.6 > 1.29$

23.

rounded to...	nearest one	nearest tenth	nearest hundredth
5.098	5	5.1	5.10

rounded to...	nearest one	nearest tenth	nearest hundredth
0.306	0	0.3	0.31

24.

a. $0.4 \times 7 = 2.8$	d. $10 \times 0.05 = 0.5$	g. $1.1 \times 0.3 = 0.33$
b. $0.4 \times 0.7 = 0.28$	e. $1000 \times 0.05 = 50$	h. $70 \times 0.9 = 63$
c. $0.4 \times 700 = 280$	f. $10^5 \times 0.5 = 50,000$	i. $20 \times 0.09 = 1.8$

25.

a. $0.36 \div 6 = 0.06$	c. $3 \div 100 = 0.03$	e. $16 \div 10^2 = 0.16$
b. $5.6 \div 7 = 0.8$	d. $0.7 \div 10 = 0.07$	f. $712 \div 10^3 = 0.712$

26.

a. 0.2 m = 20 cm 37 cm = 0.37 m 2.9 km = 2,900 m	b. 0.4 L = 400 ml 3.5 kg = 3,500 g 240 g = 0.24 kg	c. 56 oz = 3 lb 8 oz 74 in. = 6 ft 2 in. 15 C = 3 qt 3 C
--	--	--

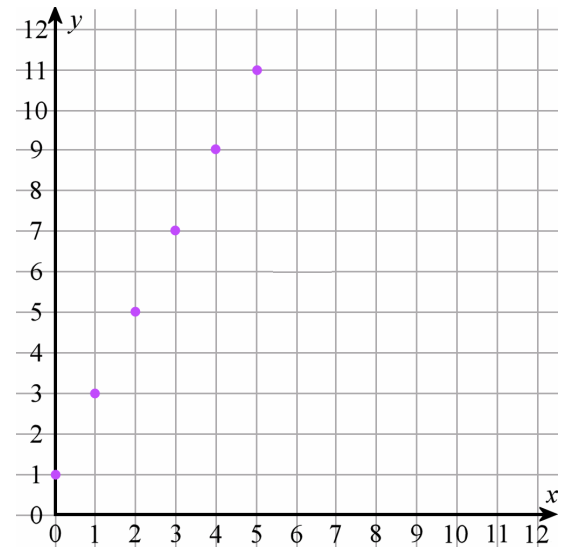
27. There are 444 milliliters in two bowls. Two liters is 2,000 ml. $2,000 \text{ ml} \div 9 = 222.2 \text{ ml}$ or about 222 ml.

28. a. 1.42 b. 14.28 c. 14.08

Graphs

29.

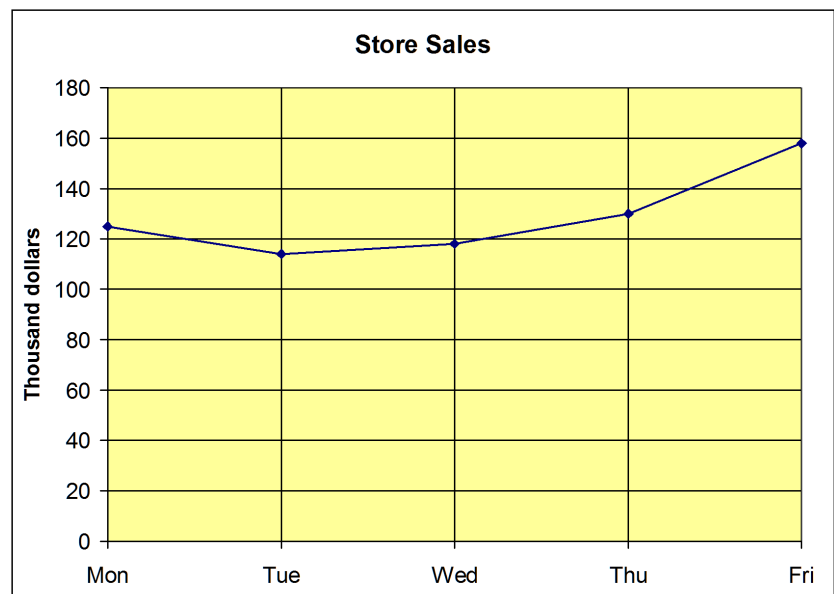
x	0	1	2	3	4	5
y	1	3	5	7	9	11



30.

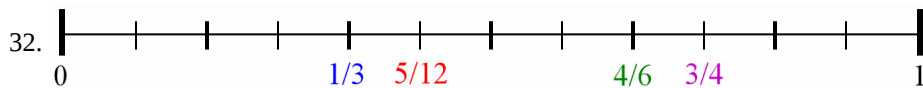
Day	Sales (1000 dollars)
Mon	125
Tue	114
Wed	118
Thu	130
Fri	158

- See the line graph on the right.
- The average daily sales is \$129,000.



Fractions

31. a. $6 \frac{1}{3}$
b. $2 \frac{1}{3}$
c. $13 \frac{4}{5}$



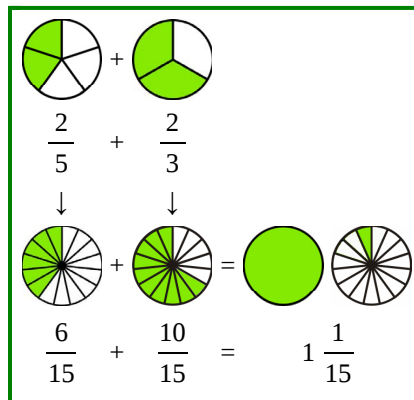
33.

a. $\frac{5}{6} = \frac{\quad}{20}$	b. $\frac{2}{7} = \frac{8}{28}$	c. $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{15}{40}$	d. $\frac{2}{9} = \frac{6}{27}$
---	---------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

34. Mia found the common denominator (15) correctly, but forgot that the 2 fifths and the 2 thirds do not stay as 2 fifteenths in the conversion.

35. a. $1 \frac{1}{6}$
b. $\frac{7}{15}$
c. $5 \frac{5}{8}$
d. $10 \frac{5}{18}$

36. You would need $3 \times (2 \frac{3}{4}) = 8 \frac{1}{4}$ cups of flour to make three batches of rolls.

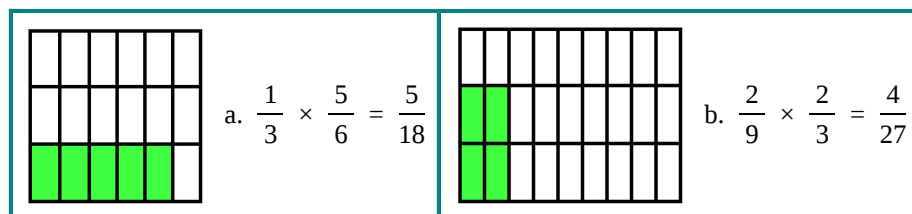


37. a. $\frac{6}{9} > \frac{6}{13}$ b. $\frac{6}{13} < \frac{1}{2}$ c. $\frac{5}{10} > \frac{48}{100}$ d. $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100}$ e. $\frac{5}{7} > \frac{7}{10}$

38. a. $1 \frac{2}{5}$
b. cannot be simplified
c. $\frac{7}{8}$

39. Yes, it is correct. $(\frac{2}{3}) \times (\frac{1}{2}) = \frac{1}{3}$.

40.



41. You can cut 60 pieces: $15 \text{ ft} \div (\frac{1}{4} \text{ ft}) = 60$.

42. $\frac{1}{6}$ of the pizza. $(\frac{1}{2}) \div 3 = \frac{1}{6}$

43. a. $>$ b. $<$ c. $<$ d. $=$

44. a. $10 \frac{1}{2}$
b. $\frac{1}{21}$
c. $2 \frac{14}{15}$
d. 18

Geometry

45. Answers may vary. If you printed the test yourself, your printer may have scaled the document to fit, instead of printing it at 100%. Please check the measurements the student has given as his or her answer. Two possible sets of answers are:

(Printed at 100%) The sides measure $3\frac{1}{8}$ in, $2\frac{11}{16}$ in, and $5\frac{1}{4}$ in. The perimeter is $11\frac{1}{16}$ in.

(Print to fit) The sides measure $2\frac{15}{16}$ in, $2\frac{9}{16}$ in, and $4\frac{15}{16}$ in. The perimeter is $10\frac{7}{16}$ in.

46. a. trapezoid
b. rhombus
c. parallelogram

47. Students can list the two attributes in either order.

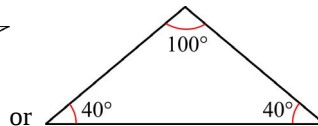
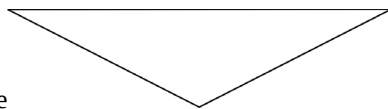
- a. scalene and obtuse
b. isosceles and acute
c. scalene and right

48. A trapezoid is a quadrilateral with at least one pair of parallel sides.

49. a. Every rhombus is also...

b. Every square is also...

a rectangle	a parallelogram
	x
x	x



50. Yes, it can. For example

51. a. $10 \times 3 \times 4 = 120$ cubic units

b. The volume of one cube is $2\text{ in} \times 2\text{ in} \times 2\text{ in} = 8\text{ in}^3$. The volume of the prism is then $120 \times 8\text{ in}^3 = \underline{960\text{ in}^3}$.

52. The volume of four boxes is $4 \times 5\text{ cm} \times 10\text{ cm} \times 4\text{ cm} = \underline{800\text{ cm}^3}$.

53. a. $1.2\text{ m} \times 0.6\text{ m} \times 1\text{ m} = 0.72\text{ m}^3$.

b. 240 liters. 0.72 m^3 is 720 liters, and one-third of that is 240 liters.